

Table 1.17
World View

	1		2			3	
	Population density		Gross national product (GNP)			GNP per capita	
	People per sq.km	Billions of dollars	Rank	Avg. annual growth rate(%)	Dollars	Rank	Avg.annual growth rate (%)
Economy	1999	1999 ^b	1999	1998-99	1999	1999	1998-99
Australia	2	380.8	15	3.8	20,050	26	2.5
Bangladesh	981	47.0	50	5.0	370	167	3.3
Canada	3	591.4	9	3.8	19,320	29	2.8
China	134	980.2	7	7.2	780	140	6.3
Hong Kong, China	6,946	161.7 ^e	24	2.9	23,520	20	0.1
Egypt, Arab Rep.	63	87.5	38	5.7	1,400	120	4.0
France	107	1,427.2 ^g	4	2.4	23,480	21	2.0
Germany	235	2,079.2	3	1.2	25,350	13	1.2
India	336	442.2	11	6.9	450	162	4.9
Indonesia	114	119.5	32	1.9	580	150	0.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	39	110.5	33	2.1	1,760	107	0.5
Israel	296	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	196	1,136.0	6	1.0	19,710	28	0.9
Japan	336	4,078.9	2	1.0	32,230	6	0.8
Kenya	52	10.6	83	0.5	360	170	0.1
Kuwait	108	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	69	77.3	41	4.3	3,400	82	1.9
Mexico	51	427.8	12	4.1	4,400	71	2.4
Nepal	164	5.1	109	4.6	220	194	2.2
Pakistan	175	64.0	44	3.6	470	160	1.2
Russian Federation	9	332.5	16	1.3	2,270	98	1.6
Saudi Arabia	10	-	-	-	-	59	-
Singapore	5,283	95.4	36	5.6	29,610	9	3.6
South Africa	34	133.2	28	0.8	3,160	86	-0.9
Spain	79	551.6	10	3.7	14,000	40	3.6
SriLanka	294	15.7	76	3.8	820	137	2.7
Sweden	22	221.8	20	3.9	25,040	15	3.8
Switzerland	180	273.1	18	1.4	38,350	3	1.2
United Kingdom	245	1,338.1	5	1.7	22,640	22	1.6
United States	30	8,351.0	1	4.1	30,600	8	3.1
World	46w	29,232.1t		2.7w			1.3w
Low income	73	987.6		4.4			2.5
Middle income	40	5,323.2		2.6			1.5
Lower middle income	48	2,512.5		3.3			2.3
Upper middle income	26	2,810.7		2.0			0.7
Low and middle income	51	6,310.8		2.9			1.4
East Asia & Pacific	115	1,832.6		7.2			6.0
Europe & Central Asia	20	1,022.2		0.0	N.A		-0.1
Lat. America & Caribbean	25	1,954.9		-0.9			-2.4
Mid. East & North Africa	26	599.3		..			..
South Asia	278	581.1		6.2			4.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	27	320.6		2.0			-0.3
High income	29	22,921.3		2.6			2.1

Table 1.17 (Continued)
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	4		5		6	
	Growth of Private consumption per capita		Under-5 mortality rate		Life expectancy at birth	
	Avg. annual growth rate (%), 1980-98		per 1,000		Years 1998	
Economy		Distribution-corrected	1980	1998	Males	Females
Australia	1.7	1.1	13	6	76	82
Bangladesh	2.1	1.4	211	96	58	59
Canada	1.4	0.9	13	7	76	82
China	7.2	4.3	65	36	68	72
Hong Kong, China	4.8	-	-	-	76	82
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.0	1.4	175	59	65	68
France	1.6	1.1	13	5	75	82
Germany	-	-	16	6	74	80
India	2.7	1.7	177	83	62	64
Indonesia	4.6	2.9	125	52	64	67
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.5	-	126	33	70	72
Israel	3.3	2.1	19	8	76	80
Italy	2.1	1.6	17	6	75	82
Japan	2.8	2.1	11	5	77	84
Korea, Rep.	6.5	4.4	27	11	69	76
Kuwait	-	-	35	13	74	80
Malaysia	2.9	1.5	42	12	70	75
Mexico	0.2	0.1	74	35	69	75
Nepal	2.0	1.3	180	107	58	58
Pakistan	2.0	1.4	161	120	61	63
Russian Federation	-	-	-	20	61	73
Saudi Arabia	-	-	85	26	70	74
Singapore	4.8	-	13	6	75	79
South Africa	-0.1	0.0	91	83	61	66
Spain	2.2	1.5	16	7	75	82
Sri Lanka	2.9	1.9	48	18	71	76
Sweden	0.7	0.5	9	5	77	82
Switzerland	0.5	0.3	11	5	76	82
United Kingdom	2.6	1.6	14	7	75	80
United States	1.9	1.1	15	-	74	80
World	1.3w		123w	75w	65w	69w
Low income	1.4		177	107	59	61
Middle income	2.2		79	38	67	72
Lower middle income	3.6		83	39	67	72
Upper middle income	1.5		66	35	67	74
Low and middle income	1.9		135	79	63	67
East Asia & Pacific	5.6		82	43	67	71
Europe & Central Asia	..	N.A	..	26	65	74
Latin America & Caribbean	0.6		78	38	67	73
Middle East & North Africa...	2.6		136	55	66	69
South Asia	2.6		180	89	62	63
Sub-Saharan Africa	-1.2		188	151	49	52
High income	2.2		15	6	75	81

Table 1.17 (Continued)
World View

	7		8		9		
	Population Avg. annual growth rate(%)		Avg. annual growth rate(%)		Population below the poverty line (%)		
Economy	1980-1990	1990-99	1980-1990	1990-99	Rural	Urban	National
Australia	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.4	-	-	-
Bangladesh	2.4	1.6	2.2	3.0	39.8	14.3	35.6
Canada	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.3	-	-	-
China	1.5	1.1	2.2	1.3	4.6	<2	4.6
Hong Kong, China	1.2	2.1	1.6	2.5	-	-	-
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.9	-	-	-
France	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	-	-	-
Germany	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	-	-	-
India	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.3	36.7	30.5	35.0
Indonesia	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.6	32.0	17.8	20.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.3	1.6	3.0	2.4	-	-	-
Israel	1.8	3.0	2.4	4.1	-	-	-
Italy	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	-	-	-
Japan	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.7	-	-	-
Korea,Rep.	1.2	1.0	2.3	2.1	-	-	-
Kuwait	4.4	-1.1	5.9	-1.6	-	-	-
Malaysia	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.0	-	-	-
Mexico	2.1	1.8	3.2	2.9	-	-	-
Nepal	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	-	-	-
Pakistan	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.8	-	-	-
Russian Federation	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	5.2	3.4	6.5	3.1	-	-	-
Singapore	1.7	1.9	2.7	1.7	-	-	-
South Africa	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.3	-	-	-
Sapin	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.9	-	-	-
SriLanka	1.4	1.2	2.2	2.0	38.1	28.4	35.3
Sweden	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.4	-	-	-
Switzerland	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.9	-	-	-
United Kingdom	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	-	-	-
United States	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	-	-	-
World	1.7w	1.0w	1.9w	1.7w			
Low income	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4			
Middle income	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.5			
Loer middle income	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.4			
Upper middle income	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.1			
Low and middle income	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.9		N.A	
East Asia & Pacific	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.5			
Europe & Central Asia	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.6			
Latin America & Caribbean	2.0	1.7	3.0	2.5			
Middle East & North Africa	3.1	2.2	3.1	3.1			
South Asia	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.5			
Sub-Saharan Africa	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6			
High income	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.9			

Table 1.17 (Continued)
World View

Economy	10				11		
	International poverty lines				Public expenditure		
	Survey Year	Population below \$1 a day	Poverty gap at \$1 a day	Population below \$2 a day	Poverty gap at \$2 a day	on education % of GNP	
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	5.4
Bangladesh	1996	29.1	5.9	77.8	31.8	1.1	2.2
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	6.9	6.9
China	1998	18.5	4.2	53.7	21.0	2.5	2.3
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	2.9
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1995	3.1	0.3	52.7	11.4	5.7	4.8
France	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	6.0
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8
India	1997	44.2	12.0	86.2	41.4	3.0	3.2
Indonesia	1999	15.2	2.5	66.1	22.6	1.7	1.4
Iran, Islamic Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	7.5	4.0
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	8.2	7.6
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	3.6
Korea, Rep.	1993	<2	<0.5	<2	<0.5	3.7	3.7
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	5.0
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	6.0	4.9
Mexico	1995	17.9	6.1	42.5	18.1	4.7	4.9
Nepal	1995	37.7	9.7	82.5	37.5	1.8	3.2
Pakistan	1996	31.0	6.2	84.7	35.0	2.1	2.7
Russian Federation	1998	7.1	1.4	25.1	8.7	3.5	3.5
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	7.5
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	3.0
South Africa	1993	11.5	1.8	35.8	13.4	-	7.9
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	5.0
Sri Lanka	1995	6.6	1.0	45.4	13.5	2.7	3.4
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	9.0	8.3
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	5.4
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	5.3
United States	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	5.4
World						3.9m	4.8m
Low income						3.4	3.3
Middle income						3.8	4.8
Lower middle income						3.5	4.8
Upper middle income						4.0	5.0
Low and middle income						3.5	4.1
East Asia & Pacific						2.5	2.9
Europe & Central Asia						...	5.1
Latin America & Caribbean						3.8	3.6
Middle East & North Africa						5.0	5.2
South Asia						2.0	3.1
Sub-Saharan Africa						3.8	4.1
High income						5.6	5.4

Table 1.17 (Continued)
World View

Economy	12	13		14	
	Public expenditure on health	Infant mortality rate		Gross domestic product	
	% of GDP	Per 1,000 live births		1980-90	1990-99
	1990-98	1980	1998	1980-90	1990-99
Australia	5.5	11	5	3.4	3.8
Bangladesh	1.6	132	73	4.3	4.8
Canada	6.4	10	5	3.3	2.3
China	2.0	42	31	10.1	10.7
Hong Kong, China	2.1	11	3	6.9	3.9
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.8	120	49	5.4	4.4
France	7.1	10	5	2.3	1.7
Germany	8.3	12	5	2.2	1.5
India	0.6	115	70	5.8	6.1
Indonesia	0.6	90	43	6.1	4.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.7	87	26	1.7	3.4
Israel	7.0	16	6	3.5	5.1
Italy	5.3	15	5	2.4	1.2
Japan	5.9	8	4	4.0	1.4
Korea, Rep.	2.5	26	9	9.4	5.7
Kuwait	2.9	27	12	1.3	-
Malaysia	1.3	30	8	5.3	6.3
Mexico	2.8	51	30	1.1	2.7
Nepal	1.3	132	77	4.6	4.8
Pakistan	0.9	127	91	6.3	4.0
Russian Federation	4.5	22	17	-	--6.1
Saudi Arabia	6.4	65	20	0.0	1.6
Singapore	1.1	12	4	6.7	8.0
South Africa	3.2	67	51	1.0	1.9
Spain	5.6	12	5	3.0	2.2
SriLanka	1.4	34	16	4.0	5.3
Sweden	7.2	7	4	2.3	1.5
Switzerland	7.1	9	4	2.0	0.5
United Kingdom	5.9	12	6	3.2	2.2
United States	6.5	13	7	3.0	3.4
World	2.5w	80w	54w	3.2w	2.5w
Low income	1.3	97	68	4.4	2.4
Middle income	3.1	60	31	3.2	3.5
Lower middle income	3.0	62	35	4.0	3.4
Upper middle income	3.3	57	26	2.5	3.6
Low and middle income	1.9	87	59	3.4	3.3
East Asia & Pacific	1.7	55	35	8.0	7.4
Europe & Central Asia	4.0	41	22	2.4	-2.7
Latin America & Caribbean	3.3	61	31	1.7	3.4
Middle East & North Africa	2.4	95	45	2.0	3.0
South Asia	0.8	119	75	5.7	5.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.5	115	92	1.7	2.4
High income	6.2	12	6	3.1	2.4

Table 1.17 (Continued)
World View

	15		16		17		18	
	GDP implicit deflator		Agriculture value added		Industry value added		Service value added	
Economy	1980-90	1990-99	1980-90	1990-99	1980-90	1990-99	1980-90	1990-99
Australia	7.3	1.6	3.3	1.1	2.9	2.5	3.8	4.4
Bangladesh	9.5	3.9	2.7	2.3	4.9	3.9	5.2	6.3
Canada	4.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	3.1	2.2	3.6	1.9
China	5.9	8.2	5.9	4.3	11.1	14.4	13.5	9.2
H.Kong, China	7.7	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt, Arab Rep.	13.7	9.1	2.7	3.1	5.2	4.7	6.6	4.3
France	6.0	1.5	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	3.0	1.7
Germany	-	2.0	1.7	0.5	1.2	-2.9	1.8	-
India	8.0	8.6	3.1	3.8	7.0	6.7	6.9	7.7
Indonesia	8.5	14.4	3.4	2.6	6.9	7.8	7.0	5.4
Iran, Islamic Rep.	14.4	26.7	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.7	-1.0	5.8
Israel	101.1	10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	10.0	4.1	0.1	1.1	2.0	0.9	2.8	1.2
Japan	1.7	0.1	1.3	-1.3	4.2	1.1	3.9	2.3
Korea Rep.	6.1	5.8	2.8	2.1	12.0	6.2	8.9	5.8
Kuwait	-2.8	-	14.7	-	1.0	-	2.1	-
Malaysia	1.7	5.0	3.8	1.1	7.2	9.4	4.2	7.6
Mexico	71.5	19.3	0.8	1.3	1.1	3.6	1.4	2.4
Nepal	11.1	8.6	4.0	2.3	8.7	7.0	3.9	6.0
Pakistan	6.7	10.7	4.3	4.3	7.3	4.9	6.8	4.6
Russian Federation	-	189.6	-	-6.3	-	-9.8	-	-1.8
Saudi Arabia	-4.9	1.4	13.4	0.7	-2.3	1.5	1.3	2.0
Singapore	1.9	1.6	-6.2	0.4	5.3	7.9	7.6	8.0
South Africa	15.5	10.2	2.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	2.4	2.4
Spain	9.3	4.0	-	-2.5	-	-	-	-
SriLanka	11.0	9.7	2.2	1.5	4.6	7.4	4.7	5.6
Sweden	7.4	2.1	1.5	-	2.8	-	2.2	-
Switzerland	3.4	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	5.7	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	4.2	1.8	-	2.5	-	4.9	-	2.1
World			2.7w	16w	...w	3.0w	...w	2.5w
Low income			3.0	2.5	5.4	1.1	5.7	4.7
Middle income			3.5	2.0	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.6
Lower middle income			4.0	2.0	6.1	5.2	5.3	3.7
Upper middle income			2.8	1.9	2.3	3.9	2.8	3.6
Low and middle income	N.A.			3.4	2.2	3.8	3.9	3.8
3.7								
East Asia & Pacific			4.4	3.4	9.5	9.8	8.7	6.6
Europe & Central Asia			..	-3.0	...	-3.5	...	0.5
Latin America & Caribbean			2.2	2.0	1.3	3.6	1.8	3.4
Middle East & North Africa			5.5	2.5	0.3	2.1	2.2	3.5
South Asia			3.2	3.7	6.8	6.3	6.6	7.0
Sub-Saharan Africa			2.5	2.5	1.2	1.5	2.4	2.5
High income			...	0.8	...	2.6	...	2.2

Table 1.17 (Continued)
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Economy	19	20		21		22	
	Exports of goods and services	Gross domestic investment		Gross domestic investment		Gross domestic savings	
	1980-90	1990-99	1980-90	1990	1999	1990	1999
Australia	6.9	7.9	6.1	21	22	21	21
Bangladesh	7.7	13.2	7.0	19	20	11	14
Canada	6.3	8.8	2.6	21	20	21	21
China	19.3	13.0	12.8	35	40	38	42
Hong Kong, China	14.4	8.4	6.3	27	25	36	30
Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.2	3.1	6.7	29	23	16	14
France	3.7	4.9	-1.6	22	17	22	21
Germany	-	4.1	0.5	23	21	23	23
India	5.9	11.3	7.4	25	24	22	20
Indonesia	2.9	9.2	5.1	31	14	33	24
Iran, Islamic Rep.	6.9	0.2	1.4	29	16	27	16
Israel	5.5	9.1	5.5	25	20	14	10
Italy	4.1	7.2	-1.0	21	18	21	22
Japan	4.5	5.1	1.1	32	29	33	30
Korea, Rep.	12.0	15.6	1.6	38	27	37	34
Kuwait	-2.3	-	-	18	12	4	22
Malaysia	10.9	11.0	6.2	34	32	36	45
Mexico	7	14.3	3.9	23	24	22	23
Nepal	39	14.3	5.7	18	19	8	11
Pakistan	8.4	2.7	2.1	19	15	11	11
Russian Federation	-	2.3	-13.3	30	14	30	29
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	20	21	30	26
Singapore	-	-	8.5	37	33	44	52
South Africa	1.9	5.3	3.0	12	16	18	18
Spain	5.7	10.9	-0.5	25	21	22	22
SriLanka	4.9	8.4	6.2	22	25	14	19
Sweden	4.3	8.3	-2.2	21	14	22	21
Switzerland	3.5	2.2	-0.4	28	20	29	25
United Kingdom	3.9	6.0	1.8	19	16	17	15
United States	4.7	9.3	7.0	17	19	15	17
World	5.2w	6.9w	2.9w	24w	22w	23w	23w
Low income	3.3	5.3	-1.4	24	20	21	19
Middle income	7.3	8.8	4.0	26	24	27	26
Lower middle income	7.6	6.7	3.5	31	27	30	30
Upper middle income	7.0	10.8	4.4	23	22	25	23
Low and Middle income	6.6	8.2	3.0	26	24	26	25
East Asia & Pacific	11.1	12.6	7.0	35	33	35	37
Europe & Central Asia	...	4.4	-7.0	28	20	26	23
Latin America & Caribbean	5.4	8.7	4.9	19	21	22	20
Middle East & North Africa	...	...	....	24	22	22	19
South Asia	6.5	9.6	6.8	23	22	19	19
Sub-Saharan Africa	2.4	4.4	3.6	15	17	16	14
High income	5.0	6.5	2.6	23	21	23	22

Table 1.17 (Continued)
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	27		28		29		30	
	Overall deficit/surplus		Current account balance		Gross international reserves		Private investment	
			Millions of dollars		Millions of dollars		% of gross domestic fixed invest.	
Economy	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1999	1990	1997
Australia	2.1	2.9	-16,013	-18,042	19,319	21,212	74.2	80.1
Bangladesh	-	-	-1,574	-253	660	1,604	50.1	67.2
Canada	-4.9	-	-19,734	-11,213	23,530	28,126	86.3	88.5
China	-1.9	-1.5	1,997	29,325	34,476	157,728	33.8	47.5
Hong Kong, China	-	-	6,329	-4,987	24,656	96,236	-	-
Egypt, Arab Rep.	-5.7	-2.0	-634	-2,762	3,620	14,484	62.3	68.6
France	-2.1	-3.5	-9,9444	40,161	68,291	39,701	-	-
Germany	-2.2	-0.9	48,303	-3,443	104,547	61,039	-	-
India	-7.5	-5.2	-8,145	-4,984	5,637	32,667	56.7	70.1
Indonesia	0.4	-2.4	-2,988	4,096	8,657	26,445	67.5	77.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	-1.8	0.3	327	-1,897	-	-	53.6	55.5
Israel	-5.3	-1.2	161	-842	6,598	22,605	-	-
Italy	-10.3	-3.3	-16,479	19,998	88,595	22,425	-	-
Japan	-1.6	-	44,078	120,696	87,828	286,916	79.4	70.9
Korea, Rep.	-0.7	-1.3	-2,003	40,558	14,916	73,987	79.9	73.4
Kuwait	-	-	3,886	2,527	2,929	4,824	-	-
Malaysia	-2.1	2.9	-870	-4,792	10,659	30,588	64.5	72.8
Mexico	-2.5	-1.1	-7,451	-15,960	10,217	31,782	76.0	81.4
Nepal	-6.8	-4.7	-251	-421	354	843	-	-
Pakistan	-5.4	-6.3	-1,352	-1,702	1,046	1,511	51.7	58.3
Russian Federation	-	-	468	1,241	-	8,457	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	--	4,152	-13,150	13,437	16,997	-	-
Singapore	10.8	11.8	3,122	17,614	27,748	76,843	-	-
South Africa	-4.1	-2.9	2,065	-1,936	2,583	6,353	65.6	72.7
Spain	-3.2	-5.5	-18,009	-3,135	57,238	33,115	-	-
SriLanka	-7.8	-8.0	-298	-288	447	1,636	-	-
Sweden	1.0	-1.6	-6,339	4,639	20,324	15,019	79.9	79.7
Switzerland	-0.9	-1.3	6,941	24,547	61,284	36,321	-	-
United Kingdom	0.6	0.6	-33,859	-1,100	43,146	29,834	83.6	87.0
United States	-3.9	0.9	-79,324	-220,559	173,094	60,500	84.9	85.8
World							78.1w	76.0w
Low income							48.1	56.5
Middle income							72.2	74.8
Lower middle income							...	...
Upper middle income							73.8	77.9
Low and middle income				N.A.			64.5	66.9
East Asia & Pacific							63.3	56.9
Europe & Central Asia							...	...
Latin America & Caribbean							74.3	79.8
Middle East & North Africa							...	...
South Asia							55.9	68.9
Sub-Saharan Africa							...	...
High income							81.9	79.2

Table 1.17 (Continued)
World View

	31		32		33		34	
	Stock market capitalization		Domestic cr. provided by the banking sector		Subsidies and other current transfers		Military expen.	
	Millions of dollars		% of GDP		% of total expenditure		% of GNP	
Economy	1990	1999	1990	1999	1990	1997	1990	1997
Australia	107,611	427,683	103.5	93.7	56	61	2.5	2.2
Bangladesh	321	865	24.1	33.4	-	-	1.3	1.4
Canada	241,920	800,914	85.8	100.9	56	62	2.0	1.3
China	2,028	330,703	90.0	130.4	-	-	2.8	2.2
Hong Kong, China	83,397	609,090	156.3	141.1	-	-	-	-
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1,765	32,838	106.8	96.3	26	15	3.7	2.8
France	314,384	1,475,457	106.1	103.1	63	65	3.4	3.0
Germany	355,073	1,432,190	108.5	146.9	58	58	2.1	1.6
India	38,567	184,605	50.6	44.9	43	40	2.5	2.8
Indonesia	8,081	64,087	45.5	61.1	21	36	1.4	2.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	34,282	21,830	62.1	49.4	22	14	3.0	3.0
Israel	3,324	63,820	106.2	85.3	37	48	11.7	9.7
Italy	148,766	728,273	90.1	93.5	54	58	2.1	2.0
Japan	2,917,679	4,546,937	266.8	142.4	54	-	1.0	1.0
Korea Rep.	110,594	308,534	57.2	85.2	46	49	3.7	3.4
Kuwait	-	18,814	217.6	116.8	20	20	77.0	7.5
Malaysia	48,611	145,445	77.9	160.5	16	24	3.2	2.2
Mexico	32,725	154,044	36.6	29.1	17	51	0.5	1.1
Nepal	-	418	28.9	41.4	-	-	1.0	0.8
Pakistan	2,850	6,965	50.9	47.0	20	8	7.4	5.7
Russian Federation	244	72,205	-	35.0	49	-	8.0	5.8
Saudi Arabia	48,213	60,440	14.4	46.6	-	-	26.8	14.5
Singapore	34,308	198,407	62.2	83.7	12	8	5.2	5.7
South Africa	137,540	262,478	97.8	73.4	23	49	3.2	1.8
Spain	111,404	431,668	110.8	114.4	63	66	1.6	1.5
Sri Lanka	917	1,584	43.1	31.9	23	20	3.8	5.1
Sweden	97,929	373,278	145.5	122.1	72	71	2.6	2.5
Switzerland	160,044	693,127	179.0	184.1	61	64	1.8	1.4
United Kingdom	848,886	2,933,280	123.0	129.1	52	58	3.8	2.7
United States	3,059,434	16,635,114	114.7	170.1	50	60	4.8	3.3
World	9,398,391s	36,030,808s	125.1w	136.4w	23m	37m	3.2w	2.5w
Low income	54,588	268,082	43.7	42.7	...	..	2.7	2.9
Middle income	430,570	2,159,249	62.1	80.2	23	40	4.0	2.9
Lower middle income	58,226	751,775	63.4	92.5	18	26	4.2	3.2
Upper middle income	372,344	1,407,474	60.2	60.3	32	48	3.8	2.8
Low and middle income	485,158	2,427,331	58.4	72.2	...	...	3.8	2.9
East Asia & Pacific	197,109	955,379	71.0	112.5	19	...	2.9	2.5
Europe & Central Asia	19,065	265,207	...	33.5	...	46	5.2	4.0
Lat. America & Caribbean	78,470	584,985	58.7	27.6	24	31	1.4	1.8
Mid. East & North Africa	5,265	151,562	54.3	72.2	11	14	14.4	7.0
South Asia	42,655	194,475	48.3	44.1	23	20	3.1	3.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	142,594	275,723	55.6	43.2	10	...	3.1	2.3
High income	8,913,233	33,603,476	140.1	139.0	56	60	3.1	2.4

Table 1.17 (Continued)
World View

	35		36		37		
	Highest marginal tax rate		Net private		Foreign direct		
	Individual		capital flows		investment		
	On income	Corporate	Millions of		Millions of		
	%	over (dollars)	%	dollars		dollars	
Economy	1999	1999	1999	1990	1998	1990	1998
Australia	47	30,579	36	-	-	7,465	6,165
Bangladesh	-	-	-	70	288	3	308
Canada	29	38,604	38	-	-	7,581	16,515
China	45	12,079	30	8,107	42,676	3,487	43,751
Hong Kong, China	17	13,583	16	-	-	-	-
Egypt, Arab Rep.	32	14,706	40	698	1,385	734	1,076
France	-	-	33	-	-	13,183	27,998
Germany	53	66,690	30	-	-	2,532	18,712
India	30	3,538	35	1,873	6,151	162	2,635
Indonesia	30	6,623	30	3,235	-3,759	1,093	-356
Iran, Islamic Rep.	54	174,171	54	-392	588	-362	24
Israel	50	57,789	36	-	-	129	1,850
Italy	46	81,665	37	-	-	6,411	2,635
Japan	50	259,291	35	-	-	1,777	3,268
Kenya	40	66,236	28	1,056	7,644	788	5,415
Kuwait	0	-	0	-	-	-	-59
Malaysia	30	39,474	28	769	8,295	2,333	5,000
Mexico	40	200,000	35	8,253	23,188	2,634	10,238
Nepal	-	-	-	-8	-1	6	12
Pakistan	-	-	-	182	806	244	500
Russian Federation	356.0	36	35	5,562	19,346	-	2,764
Saudi Arabia	0	-	45	-	-	-	-
Singapore	28	240,964	26	-	-	5,575	7,218
South Africa	45	20,391	30	-	783	-	550
Spain	40	77,139	35	-	-	13,984	11,392
SriLanka	35	4,405	35	54	325	43	193
Sweden	-	-	28	-	-	1,982	19,413
Switzerland	-	-	45	-	-	4,961	5,488
United Kingdom	40	46,589	31	-	-	32,518	67,481
United States	40	283,150	35	-	-	48,954	193,373
World				...s	...s	193,382s	619,258s
Low income				6,648	12,231	2,201	10,674
Middle income				35,959	255,469	21,929	160,267
Lower middle income				...	...	...	...
Upper middle income				...	...	...	...
Low and middle income				42,606	267,700	24,130	170,942
East Asia & Pacific		N.A.		18,720	67,249	11,135	64,162
Europe & Central Asia				7,649	53,342	1,051	24,350
Latin America & Caribbean				12,412	126,854	8,188	69,323
Middle East & North Africa				369	9,223	2,458	5,054
South Asia				2,174	7,581	464	3,659
Sub-Saharan Africa				1,283	3,452	834	4,364
High income				...	...	169,252	448,316

Table 1.17 (Continued)
World View

Economy	38		Present value	39			
	External debt Total			Official development assistance			
	Millions of dollars		% of GNP	Dollars per capita		% GNP	
	1990	1998	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	12,769	16,376	22	19	10	6.9	2.7
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	55,301	154,599	15	2	2	0.6	0.3
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	7	1	0.1	0.0
Egypt, Arab Rep.	32,947	31,964	29	104	31	12.9	2.3
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	83,717	98,232	20	2	2	0.4	0.4
Indonesia	69,872	150,875	169	10	6	1.6	1.5
Iran, Islamic Rep.	9,021	14,391	12	2	3	0.1	0.1
Israel	-	-	-	294	179	2.7	0.9
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea Rep.	34,986	139,097	43	1	-1	0.0	0.0
Kuwait	-	-	-	3	3	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	15,328	44,773	69	26	9	1.1	0.3
Mexico	104,431	159,959	39	2	0	0.1	0.0
Nepal	1,640	2,646	31	23	18	11.5	8.3
Pakistan	20,663	32,229	41	10	8	2.9	1.6
Russian Federation	59,797	183,601	62	2	7	-	0.4
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	3	1	0.0	0.0
Singapore	-	-	-	-1	1	0.0	0.0
South Africa	-	24,712	18	-	12	-	0.4
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SriLanka	5,863	8,526	41	43	26	9.3	3.2
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
World	13w	9w				..w	0.6w
Low income	9	7				2.6	1.3
Middle income	18	12				0.7	0.4
Lower middle income	24	16				1.2	1.0
Upper middle income	10	6				0.4	...
Low and middle income	11	8				1.2	0.7
East Asia & Pacific	4	4				...	0.5
Europe & Central Asia	13	14				0.6	0.6
Latin America & Caribbean	11	9		N.A.		0.4	0.2
Middle East & North Africa	42	18				2.1	1.0
South Asia	5	4				1.5	0.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	36	21				9.9	4.1
High income	...	...				...	...

Source : World Development Report, 2000-2001.